

**e Facto IAS**  
GS Notes for Judiciary

**Sources of the Indian Constitution**

<b>UK</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Rule of Law</li><li>● Cabinet System</li><li>● Prerogative Writs</li><li>● Parliamentary Government</li><li>● Bicameral Parliament</li><li>● CAG Office</li><li>● Single Citizenship</li><li>● Law making procedures</li></ul>
<b>USA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Written Constitution</li><li>● Vice-President as the Ex-officio Chairman of Upper House</li><li>● Fundamental Rights</li><li>● Supreme Court</li><li>● Independence of Judiciary and Judicial Review</li><li>● Preamble</li></ul>
<b>Erstwhile USSR</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Fundamental Duties</li></ul>
<b>Australia</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Concurrent List</li><li>● Joint sitting of Parliament</li></ul>
<b>Japan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Procedure established by law</li></ul>
<b>Germany</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Suspension of Fundamental Rights during the Emergency</li></ul>
<b>Canada</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Scheme of federation with a strong Centre</li><li>● Distribution of powers between the Centre and the States and placing Residuary Powers with the Centre</li></ul>
<b>Ireland</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Concept of Directive Principles of State Policy. Method of election of the President</li></ul>
<b>South Africa</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Procedure for amendment of the constitution and election of member of Rajya Sabha</li></ul>
<b>France</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Republic and the ideals of Liberty equality and fraternity in the Preamble.</li></ul>

**Main Features**

- Bulkiest written Constitution in the World.
- Combination of Rigidity and Flexibility
- Parliamentary System of Government
- Federal System with a Unitary bias
- Fundamental Rights and Duties

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- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Integrated and Independent Judiciary
- Single Citizenship
- Emergency Powers
- Universal Adult Franchise

**Important Links for Judiciary Free Resources**  
(Click on Each to Open Respective Pages)

<a href="#">Subject Wise Mains PYQ Solution</a>	<a href="#">Essay for Judiciary</a>
<a href="#">Subject Wise Notes</a>	<a href="#">Legal Doctrines</a>
<a href="#">Landmark Judgements</a>	<a href="#">GS Notes</a>
<a href="#">Weekly Current Affair</a>	<a href="#">Subject Wise Prelims PYQ Solution</a>
<a href="#">Free Answer Writing Course</a>	<a href="#">Judgement Writing</a>
<a href="#">Telegram Link</a>	<a href="#">Youtube Link</a>